

**DEBORAH KOETZLE**  
**CURRICULUM VITAE**

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**OFFICE**

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Criminal Justice PhD Program  
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**EDUCATION**

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2006            Ph.D. Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati.  
1999            M.A. Criminology, Indiana State University  
1995            B.S. Criminology, Indiana State University

**EMPLOYMENT**

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2013-present    Executive Officer, Criminal Justice PhD Program, John Jay/The Graduate Center,  
City University of New York  
2012-present    Associate Professor, Department of Public Management, John Jay College of  
Criminal Justice, City University of New York  
2012-present    Faculty Member, Criminal Justice PhD Program, John Jay/The Graduate Center,  
City University of New York  
2011-2012       Associate Professor, Department of Criminal Justice, University of Nevada, Las  
Vegas  
2005-2011       Assistant Professor, Department of Criminal Justice, University of Nevada, Las  
Vegas  
1999-2005       Research Associate, Center for Criminal Justice Research, University of Cincinnati

**Affiliations**

2013-present    Fellow, University of Cincinnati Corrections Institute

## AWARDS and HONORS

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- 2018, 2019 Honoree, John Jay College of Criminal Justice Recognition of Faculty and Staff who have Received Major and External Grants and Awards Provost's Office, John Jay College of Criminal Justice
- 2018 Recipient, Above & Beyond Award for Outstanding Women in Education, City & State (New York)
- 2014 Mid-Career Research Award, John Jay College of Criminal Justice
- 2011 Faculty International Development Award, University of Nevada, Las Vegas
- 2010 College Teaching Award, Nominated, University of Nevada, Las Vegas
- 2009 Summer Research Award, University of Nevada, Las Vegas (\$10,000)

## PUBLICATIONS

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(\*denotes graduate student co-author)

### *Books*

- 2018 **Koetzle, D.** & Listwan, S.J. (Eds). *Drug courts and the criminal justice system*. Colorado: Lynne Reinner Publisher.
- 2014 Latessa, E. J., Listwan, S. J. & **Koetzle, D.** *What works (and doesn't) in reducing recidivism*. Cincinnati, OH: Anderson. (Second edition under contract).

### *Articles*

- 2019 \*Silva, J., \*Fera, B., \*Sudula, S., **Koetzle, D.**, & Schwalbe, C. Using Cognitive Interviewing to Assess the Validity of the Youth Risk Profile Survey. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*. OnlineFirst.
- 2017 **Koetzle, D.** Assessing the Quality of Doctoral Education: (Mis)Counting Who and What Matters. *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, 28, 488-491.
- 2015 **Koetzle, D.**, Listwan, S. J., Guastaferrro, W. P., & \*Kobus, K. D. Treating high risk offenders in the community: The potential of drug courts. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 59, 449-465.
- 2013 Lieberman, J. D., **Koetzle, D.**, & \*Sakimaya, M. Police Departments' Use of Facebook: Patterns and Policy Issues. *Police Quarterly*, 16, 438-462.
- 2011 **Shaffer, D. K.**, & Miethe, T. D. Community notification and sex offender profiles: A conjunctive analysis of disparities in notification decisions. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 48,448-471.
- 2011 **Shaffer, D. K.**, Hartman, J. L., \*Howell, T., Listwan, S. J., & Latessa, E. J. Outcomes among drug court participants: Does drug of choice matter? *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 55, 155-174.

- 2011 **Shaffer, D. K.**, \*Kelly, B., & Lieberman, J. D. An exemplar-based approach to risk assessment: Validating the Risk Management Systems instrument. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 22, 167-186.
- 2011 **Shaffer, D. K.** Looking inside the black box of drug courts: A meta-analytic review. *Justice Quarterly*, 28, 493-521. DOI: 10.1080/07418825.2010.525222.
- 2009 **Shaffer, D. K.**, Hartman, J. A., & Listwan, S. J. The efficacy of drug courts: Does gender matter? *Journal of Drug Issues*, 39, 1045-1069.
- 2009 Listwan, S. J., **Shaffer, D. K.**, & Hartman, J. L. Combating meth in the community: The efficacy of the drug court model. *Crime and Delinquency*, 55, 627-644.
- Reprinted in:** Hartley, R. D. (2011). *Snapshots of research: Readings in criminology and criminal justice*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 2009 **Shaffer, D. K.**, & Pratt, T. C. Meta-analysis, moderators, and treatment effectiveness: The importance of digging deeper for evidence of program integrity. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 48(2), 101-119.
- 2008 **Shaffer, D. K.**, Listwan, S. J., Latessa, E. J., & Lowenkamp, C. T. The drug court phenomenon: Findings from Ohio. *Drug Court Review*, VI, 33-66.
- 2007 Hartman, J. L., Listwan, S. J., & **Shaffer, D. K.** Methamphetamine users in a community based drug court: Does gender matter? *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 45(3/4), 109-130.
- 2004 **Shaffer, D. K.**, Listwan, S. J., & Latessa, E. J. The effectiveness of Ohio's drug courts. *Ohio Department of Corrections Research Compendium*, 2, 255-263.
- 2002 Listwan, S. J., **Shaffer, D. K.**, & Latessa, E. J. Drug courts and treatment: Fad or the real deal? *Offender Programs Report*, 6(2), 17-18, 24-26.
- 2002 Listwan, S., **Shaffer, D. K.**, & Latessa, E. J. The drug court movement: Recommendations for improvement. *Corrections Today*, 64(5), 52-54, 120, 123.
- 2000 Listwan, S., **Shaffer, D. K.**, & Latessa, E. J. A comparison of male and female drug court participants. *Corrections Compendium*, 25(6), 1-4.

### **Other Publications**

- 2018 Harbinson, E. & **Koetzle, D.** The Effectiveness of the drug court model. In D. Koetzle & S. J. Listwan (Eds.) *Drug courts and the criminal justice system*. Colorado: Lynne Reinner Publisher.
- 2017 **Koetzle, D.** Drug Courts. *The Encyclopedia of Corrections*. Wiley-Blackwell.

- 2016 Listwan, S. J., Barber, L., & **Koetzle, D.** Incarcerating the homeless: Risk factors & promising strategies for re-entry. In K. Dodson (Ed.) *Handbook of Offenders with Special Needs*. London: Routledge.
- 2014 **Koetzle, D.** Substance use and crime: Identifying and treating those in need. [Editorial] *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 58, 635-637.
- 2011 \*Wagner, B. M., Spivak, A. L., Kent, S. L., **Koetzle D.** Crime and Delinquency. In D. N. Shalin, (Ed.). *The social health of Nevada: Leading indicators and quality of life in the silver state*. Las Vegas, Nevada: Center for Democratic Culture Publications.
- 2010 **Shaffer, D. K.** Sex offender registration and notification laws as a means of legal control. In J. Chriss (Ed.) *Social control (Sociology of crime, law, and deviance)*. Bingley, UK: Emerald Group Publishing Limited.
- 2006 Kent, S., & **Shaffer, D. K.** Crime and delinquency in Nevada. In D. N. Shalin, (Ed.). *The social health of Nevada: Leading indicators and quality of life in the silver state*. Las Vegas, Nevada: Center for Democratic Culture Publications.
- 2006 Bechtel, K., **Shaffer, D.**, & Latessa, E. J. Ohio's adult felony drug courts: Are they cost-effective? *Ohio Justice Alliance for Community Correction Newsletter*. Spring 2006.

### ***Works in Progress***

\*Suduala, S. & **Koetzle, D.** "The Use of Residential Treatment in a Drug Court Setting" Revise and Resubmit at *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*.

Schwalbe, C. & **Koetzle, D.** "Condition comprehension predicts compliance for youths under probation supervision." Under Review at *Law and Human Behavior*.

Mellow, J., **Koetzle, D.** & \*Vazquez, L. Assessing Criminological Technical Teams to Reduce Overcrowding in Salvadoran Prison. Under Review at *Revista de la Maestría en Administración Pública* (special issue on political rehabilitation and social reintegration for adults and adolescents in conflict with the law) (under review)

**Koetzle, D.** & Mellow, J. Improving Prison Management and Community Reintegration through Risk, Need, and Responsivity. Under review at *Revista de la Maestría en Administración Pública*. (special issue on political rehabilitation and social reintegration for adults and adolescents in conflict with the law)

\*Robles-Fanarraga, I., \*Vargas, C., **Koetzle, D.**, & Mellow, J., "Exploring Assessment and Classification Approaches in Latin American Prisons"

Matthews, B., & **Koetzle, D.** “Social Capital: The Forgotten Responsibility Factor”

***Technical Reports and Monographs***

- 2019 Mellow, J., **Koetzle, D.**, Sung, H., \*Vasquez, L. & Nieves, M. (2019). *Reducing Overcrowding in Salvadoran Prisons – Final Report*. NY: John Jay College of Criminal Justice.
- 2018 **Koetzle, D.** & \*Sudula, S. “Process Evaluation of the New York City ACE Anyone Can Excel Probation Supervision Unit. Submitted to the New York City Department of Probation.
- 2012 **Koetzle, D.** & \*Aguilar, N. “Process Evaluation of Nevada’s Second Chance Program.” Submitted to the Nevada Department of Corrections.
- 2012 **Koetzle, D.** & \*Aguilar, N. “Process Evaluation of Nevada’s PRIDE Program.” Submitted to the Nevada Department of Corrections.
- 2011 **Shaffer, D. K.** & \*Aguilar, N. “Nevada’s Prisoner Reentry Initiative: A Process Evaluation.” Submitted to the Nevada Department of Corrections.
- 2010 **Shaffer, D. K.** & \*Heath, T. “Assessing Officer Attitudes Towards Treatment Services.” Submitted to the United States Probation Office.
- 2009 \*Kelly, B., & **Shaffer, D. K.** “A validation study of the Risk Management Systems assessment.” Submitted to the United States Probation Office.
- 2009 **Shaffer, D. K.**, \*Kelly, B., & \*Kobus, K. D. “USPO drug treatment providers: A review of services.” Submitted to the United States Probation Office.
- 2009 **Shaffer, D. K.** “A validation of the Adult Risk Assessment.” Submitted to the Los Angeles County Department of Probation.
- 2006 **Shaffer, D. K.**, & Kennedy, M. A. “A profile of the juvenile sex offender population in Clark County, Nevada.” Submitted to the Southern Nevada Regional Sex Offender Task Force.
- 2006 **Shaffer, D. K.** “A profile of the adult sex offender population in Clark County, Nevada.” Submitted to the Southern Nevada Regional Sex Offender Task Force.
- 2005 **Shaffer, D. K.**, Bechtel, K. A., Latessa, E. J., & Lowenkamp, C. T. “A cost-benefit analysis of Ohio’s felony drug courts.” Submitted to the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services.
- 2005 Brusman, L., **Shaffer, D. K.**, & Latessa, E. J. “Evaluation of the Bartholomew County community corrections system.” Submitted to the Bartholomew County

Court Services Office.

- 2004 **Shaffer, D. K.** “Process evaluation of the Vanderburgh County (IN) day reporting drug court.” Submitted to the Vanderburgh County Day Reporting Drug Court.
- 2004 Hubbard, D. J., & **Shaffer, D. K.** “Process evaluation of the Sandusky County (OH) juvenile justice system.” Submitted to the Sandusky County Juvenile Court.
- 2003 **Shaffer, D. K.**, Pealer, J. A., & Latessa, E. J. “Evaluation of Ingham County (MI) juvenile justice system.” Submitted to the Ingham County Board of Commissioners.
- 2003 **Shaffer, D. K.**, Pealer, J. A., & Latessa, E. J. “Evaluation of Vanderburgh County community corrections system.” Submitted to the Vanderburgh County Community Corrections Board.
- 2003 **Shaffer, D. K.**, Pealer, J. A., & Latessa, E. J. “Evaluation of Grant County community correctional system.” Submitted to the Grant County Community Corrections Board.
- 2002 **Shaffer, D. K.**, & Latessa, E. J. “Delaware County juvenile drug court process evaluation.” Submitted to Delaware County, Ohio.
- 2002 Latessa, E. J., **Shaffer, D. K.**, & Lowenkamp, C. T. “Ohio’s drug court efforts.” Submitted to the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services.
- 2002 **Shaffer, D. K.**, Pealer, J., Taylor, C., & Latessa, E. J. “Cuyahoga County juvenile drug court process evaluation.” Submitted to the Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court.
- 2001 Latessa, E. J., Listwan, S. J., **Shaffer, D. K.**, Lowenkamp, C. T., & Ratinsi, S. “Preliminary outcome evaluation of Ohio’s drug courts.” Submitted to the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services.
- 2001 Listwan, S. J., **Shaffer, D. K.**, & Latessa, E. J. “The Summit county drug court: Outcome evaluation findings.” Submitted to the Supreme Court of Ohio.
- 2001 Listwan, S. J., **Shaffer, D. K.**, & Latessa, E. J. “Outcome evaluation of Erie County drug court.” Submitted to the Supreme Court of Ohio.
- 2001 **Shaffer, D. K.**, Johnson, S., & Latessa, E. J. “A description of Ohio’s drug courts.” Submitted to the Supreme Court of Ohio.
- 2000 **Shaffer, D. K.**, Johnson, S., & Latessa, E. J. “Profile of Ohio’s drug courts.” Submitted to the Supreme Court of Ohio.

## **RESEARCH AND GRANT EXPERIENCE**

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- 2019-2020 Co-Principal Investigator. Reducing Overcrowding in Salvadoran Prisons.

- (\$550,000, United States Department of State, Under Review). Co-Principal Investigator: Jeff Mellow.
- 2019-2020 Principal Investigator. A Systematic Review of Domestic Violence Risk Assessments (Total Award: \$669,126 to Center for Court Innovation, Sub-Award: \$76,147, Laura and John Arnold Foundation).
- 2017-2019 Senior Advisor. Reducing Overcrowding in Salvadoran Prisons. (\$500,000, United States Department of State) Co-Principal Investigators: Jeff Mellow & Mayra Nieves.
- 2015-2019 Principal Investigator. Project PACS. (Total Award: \$750,000 to NYC Probation, Sub-award: \$189,000, Bureau of Justice Assistance).
- 2014-2017 Principal Investigator. DCJS Program Fidelity Assessment. (\$210,732, New York Department of Criminal Justice Services).
- 2013-2014 Principal Investigator. A Meta-Analytic Review of NIDA's Principles of Drug Abuse Treatment for Offenders." (\$12,000, PSC-Cuny Research Award).
- 2011-2012 Principal Investigator. *Evaluation of the NDOC PRIDE Program*. (\$15,000, Nevada Department of Corrections).
- 2011-2012 Principal Investigator. *Evaluation of the NDOC Second Chance Program*. (\$15,000, Nevada Department of Corrections).
- 2011-2012 Principal Investigator. *Evaluation of the NDOC Reentry Program, Phase II*. (\$30,061, Nevada Department of Corrections).
- 2010-2012 Principal Investigator. *Evaluation of the Enhanced Services of the Clark County Adult Drug Court*. (\$88,920, Clark County, NV).
- 2010-2011 Co-Principal Investigator. *Evaluation of Build Nevada Pre-Apprenticeship Program*. Principal Investigator: Ralph E. Reynolds. (\$30,000, Nevada Partners).
- 2010-2013 Co-Principal Investigator. *Study on Police Departments' Methods of Social Networking*. Co-Principal Investigator: Joel D. Lieberman. (\$45,000, UNLV SPGRA Award).
- 2010 Principal Investigator. *Evaluation of the NDOC Reentry Program, Phase I*. (\$13,672, Nevada Department of Corrections).
- 2008 Principal Investigator. *Examining the Impact of Interactive Journaling on Federal Probationers*. (\$10,000, UNLV Research Development Award).
- 2006-2008 Co-Principal Investigator. *Sex Offender Task Force*. Co-Principal Investigator: M. Alexis Kennedy. (\$55,000, Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department).

- 2005-2006 Consultant. *Evaluation of the Enhanced Drug Court Services*. Principal Investigator: Edward J. Latessa. (\$35,000, Montgomery County, Ohio).
- 2004-2005 Project Director. *Evaluation of the Bartholomew County Corrections System*. Principal Investigator: Edward J. Latessa. (\$38,503, Bartholomew County, Indiana).
- 2004-2005 Project Director. *Cost-Benefit Analysis of Ohio's Drug Courts*. Principal Investigator: Edward J. Latessa. (\$105,470, Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services).
- 2003 Project Director. *Evaluation of the Ingham County Juvenile Corrections System*. Principal Investigator: Edward J. Latessa. (\$55,799, Ingham County (MI) Juvenile Corrections).
- 2002-2004 Project Director. *Evaluation of the Montgomery County (Dayton) STOP Program*. Principal Investigator: Edward J. Latessa. (\$35,000, Montgomery County (OH) Probation).
- 2002 Co-Project Director. *Evaluation of the Vanderburgh County Community Corrections System*. Principal Investigator: Edward J. Latessa. (\$35,000, Vanderburgh County (IN) Community Corrections)
- 2002-2003 Co-Project Director. *Grant County, Indiana Community Corrections Planning Grant*. Principal Investigator: Edward J. Latessa. (\$35,000, Grant County, Indiana).
- 2002 Research Associate. *Halfway House Evaluation and Community-Based Correction Facility Research Study*. Principal Investigator: Edward J. Latessa. (Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Corrections).
- 2001-2002 Project Director. *Delaware County Juvenile Drug Court, Process Evaluation*. Principal Investigators: Edward J. Latessa and Lawrence Travis. (Delaware County, Ohio)
- 2001-2002 Project Director. *Cuyahoga County Juvenile Drug Court, Process Evaluation*. Principal Investigators: Edward J. Latessa and Lawrence Travis. (Cuyahoga County, Ohio).
- 2001 Project Director. *Statewide Drug Court Evaluation*. Principal Investigator: Edward J. Latessa. (\$130,000, Office of Criminal Justice Services).
- 2001 Co-Project Director. *Statewide Drug Court Evaluation*. Principal Investigator: Edward J. Latessa. (\$62,660, Supreme Court of Ohio).
- 1999-2000 Research Associate. *Statewide Drug Court Evaluation*. Principal Investigator: Edward J. Latessa. (Supreme Court of Ohio).



- 1999 Research Associate. *Yo-LSI Validation Study*. Principal Investigator: Edward J. Latessa. (State of Ohio).
- 1997-1998 Project Observer. *Community Policing Observation Study*. Principal Investigator: James Frank.

## **PRESENTATIONS**

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### *Invited Presentations*

- 2019 **Koetzle, D.** XXX APRN
- 2018 **Koetzle, D.** “Improving Prison Management and Community Reintegration through Risk, Need, and Responsivity” Presented at the Inter-American Development Bank Citizen Security Week in Santiago, Chile.
- 2018 **Koetzle, D.** “The Realities and Myths of Drug Offender Treatment” Presented at TedX Oneata, New York. Featured on Ted.com and available at: [https://www.ted.com/talks/deborah\\_koetzle\\_koetzle\\_addressing\\_crime\\_and\\_drug\\_use\\_through\\_community\\_based\\_interventions](https://www.ted.com/talks/deborah_koetzle_koetzle_addressing_crime_and_drug_use_through_community_based_interventions)
- 2018 **Koetzle, D.** “Applying Risk-Need-Responsivity to Community Courts in Israel.” Presented via video conference to Community Courts Programs Training Program, Tel Aviv, Israel.
- 2018 **Koetzle, D.** “Risk-Need-Responsivity: What’s in it for Me?” Presented at the Community Courts and Public Safety Conference, hosted by Center for Court Innovation/Bureau of Justice Assistance, Birmingham, Alabama.
- 2018 Mellow, J. & **Koetzle, D.** “Reduciendo el hasinamiento en las cárceles salvadoreñas.” Presented at Presentación de Estrategia de Intervención Inl para La Reduccion Del Hacinamiento y Generacion de Segundas Oportunidades con El Sector Privado, San Salvador, El Salvador.
- 2017 Mellow, J. & **Koetzle, D.** “Logros y desafios para la investigación en EEUU (Achievements and Challenges for Research in the USA).” II Encuentro de la Red de Trabajo sobre Sistemas Penitenciarios de las Americas, Lima, Peru.
- 2016 Bermudez, A. M., Andiloro, N.R., & **Koetzle, D.** “Against the Odds: How a City Agency and an Evaluation Partner Came Together to Develop a Project and Conquer a Database.” Presented at the BJA Smart Suite Summit, Arlington, VA.
- 2016 **Koetzle, D.** “What Works in Reducing Recidivism, Part II” Workshop for the NYC Administration for Children’s Services, New York, NY.
- 2015 **Koetzle, D.** “What Works in Reducing Recidivism: An Overview of Risk, Needs, and Responsivity.” Workshop for the NYC Administration for Children’s Services,

New York, NY.

- 2015 **Koetzle, D.** “The Main Principles of Risk Assessment, Their Application, and Development.” Juvenile Diversion Risk Assessment Lecture Series II (sponsored by Yale Law China Research Center), Beijing, China
- 2015 **Koetzle, D.** & Matthews, B. “Moving Beyond RNR and CBT: The Essential Role of Contexts and Connections in Promoting Behavioral Change” Keynote Address presented at the 14<sup>th</sup> Annual Ohio Community Corrections Association conference, Columbus, OH.
- 2014 **Koetzle, D.** “Putting RNR into Practice.” Presented at the Evidence of Success Forum, Salt Lake City, Utah.
- 2014 **Koetzle, D.** “What Works (and Doesn’t) in Reducing Recidivism.” Presented at Center for Court Innovation, New York, NY.
- 2014 **Koetzle, D.** “The Importance of Risk and Needs Assessment.” Presented at the Workshops on Juvenile Justice (sponsored by Yale Law China Research Center), Beijing, China
- 2013 **Koetzle, D.** “Putting RNR into Practice.” Presented at the Annie E. Casey Foundation Deep End Inter-site Meeting, St. Louis, MO.
- 2013 **Koetzle, D.** “What Works and the Correctional Program Checklist.” Presented at the University of Utah, School of Social Work, Salt Lake City, UT.
- 2013 **Koetzle, D.** “What Works with Drug Courts.” Presented at the People’s Public Security University, School of Law, Beijing, China.
- 2013 **Koetzle, D.** “The Importance of Screening and Assessment for Risk/Needs Factors.” Presented at the SAMSHA Treatment Drug Court Grantee Meeting, Washington, DC.
- 2013 **Koetzle, D.** “Making drug courts more effective: Lessons from the literature” Presented at the International Forum on Contemporary Criminal Law: Contemporary Punishment Reform, Beijing, China.
- 2012 **Koetzle, D.** “Enhancing Drug Court Services through Risk, Need, and Responsivity.” Presented at the Utah Substance Abuse Conference, St. George, UT.
- 2011 **Shaffer, D. K.** “America’s Response to the War on Drugs.” Presented at the Universitat Pompeu Fabra, School of Law, Barcelona, Spain.
- 2011 **Shaffer, D. K.** “Fidelity and Measurement.” Presented at the Probation Office Development Series Conference, Oxnard, CA.

- 2010 **Shaffer, D. K., & Lieberman, J. D.** “A preliminary analysis of police departments’ use of Twitter.” Presented at the International Association of Chiefs of Police *Community Policing using Social Media, Web 2.0* Focus Group, Chicago, IL.
- 2008 **Shaffer, D. K.** “Implications for practice: An overview of the research and the eight Principles of effective intervention.” Presented at the BI Fall Training Forum, Boulder, CO.
- 2008 **Shaffer, D. K.** “A review of risk, needs, and responsivity.” Presented at the Annual Retreat of the Nevada District of the United States Probation Office, Big Bear, CA.
- 2008 **Shaffer, D. K.** “Getting inside the criminal mind.” Presented to the Nevada Department of Public Safety Training Academy, Las Vegas, NV.
- 2007 **Shaffer, D. K., & Listwan, S. J.** “Correctional Program Checklist: Assessment overview & results.” Presented to the Southern Nevada Regional Sex Offender Task Force, Las Vegas, NV.
- 2006 **Shaffer, D. K.** “Overview of the Correctional Program Checklist (CPC).” Presented to the Los Angeles Juvenile Justice Crime Prevention Act, Los Angeles, CA.
- 2005 **Shaffer, D. K.** “Drug court effectiveness: The need for evaluation.” Presented at the Illinois Association of Drug Court Professionals Annual Conference, Tinley Park, IL.
- 2005 **Shaffer, D. K.** “What doesn’t work and why not?” Presented at the RECLAIM Ohio Conference sponsored by the Ohio Department of Youth Services, Columbus, OH.
- 2005 **Shaffer, D. K.** “Components of effective programming.” Presented to the Ohio Juvenile Court Training Series Conference, Columbus, OH.
- 2004 **Shaffer, D. K.** “An overview of motivational interviewing.” Presented to the Ohio Community Corrections Organization Annual Conference, Columbus, OH.
- 2004 **Shaffer, D. K., & Pealer, J.** “Assessing program integrity: Preliminary results from the ICCA Correctional Practice Treatment Survey (CPTS).” Presented at the International Community Corrections Association National Conference, Cincinnati, OH.
- 2004 **Shaffer, D. K.** “The promise of drug courts.” Presented to the Ohio State University Addictions Study Annual Conference, Physician’s Track, Columbus, OH.
- 2004 **Shaffer, D. K., & Pealer, J.** “Correctional Program Assessment Inventory (CPAI): Effective interventions and the CPAI.” Presented at the Ohio Community Corrections Association Annual Conference, Columbus, OH.
- 2003 **Shaffer, D. K.** “ICCA Correctional Practice Treatment Survey.” Presented at the

International Community Corrections Association National Conference, Indianapolis, IN.

- 2003 **Shaffer, D. K.** “Changing offender behavior: Overview of employment, family, and substance abuse.” Presented at the International Community Corrections Association National Conference, Indianapolis, IN.
- 2003 **Shaffer, D. K.** “Facilitator training on cognitive-behavioral skills interventions: An overview.” Presented at the ICCA “What Works: Reloaded” Conference, Columbus, IN.
- 2002 **Shaffer, D. K., & Latessa, E. J.** “Ohio’s drug court efforts.” Presented at the Ohio Corrections Research Compendium, Columbus, OH.

### *Professional Presentations*

- 2018 **Koetzle, D.,** Sudula, S., & Andiloro, N. “Assessing Young Adults: Age-related Factors and Risk Assessments” Roundtable at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- 2018 **Koetzle, D.** & Mellow, J. “Implementing RNR within the Context of Structural Barriers.” Presented at the Sociedad de Criminología Latinoamericana annual conference in Quito, Ecuador.
- 2017 \*Sudula, S., **Koetzle, D.,** Andiloro, N., & Costello, R. Anyone Can Excel: A Process Evaluation of a Specialized Approach to Supervising Youthful Offenders on Adult Probation. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia.
- 2017 **Koetzle, D.** & Andiloro, N. Evaluating the ACE Project: Creating a Partnership. Presented at the APPA 42<sup>nd</sup> Annual Training Institute, New York.
- 2017 **Koetzle, D.,** Guastaferrero, W. P., \*Lutgen, L., & \*Silva, J. “Opioid Treatment for Those on Remand in the US: Who Needs it and Who Gets it?” Presented at the International Academy of Law and Mental Health Congress, Prague.
- 2017 **Koetzle, D.** & Hurley, D. Bridging the Gap: Using Technology and Creative Pedagogy to Create Community Among Campus-Based and Online Student Populations. Roundtable at Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Kansas City, MO.
- 2016 \*Silva, J., \*Fera, B., \*Sudula, S., **Koetzle, D.,** & Schwalbe, C. “The Value of Cognitive Interviewing.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA.
- 2016 Matthews, B. & **Koetzle, D.** “Social Capital: The Forgotten Responsibility Factor” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New

Orleans, LA.

- 2016 \*Sudula, S. \*Fera, B., \*Silva, J. **Koetzle, D.** & Schwable, C. “The Value of Cognitive Interviewing: Results from a Pilot Study.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO.
- 2016 \*Sudula, S., \*Lutgen, S. \*Duran, C., \*Fritsche, S. **Koetzle, D.**, & Guastaferrero, W. P. “Assessing The Relationship Between Adherence to NIDA Principles Of Drug Treatment And Drug Court Outcomes.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, FL.
- 2015 \*Picard-Fritsche, S., **Koetzle, D.**, Guastaferrero, W., \*Duran, C., \*Lutgen, L., \*Peirce, J., \*Silva, S., \*Sudula, S., & Ndrecka, M. “Assessing the relationship between adherence to NIDA Principles of Drug Treatment and offender outcomes.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC.
- 2015 \*Silva, J., \*Sudula, S., **Koetzle, D.**, Schwalbe, C., \*Kupka, K., & \*Yanagida, Y. “Using cognitive interviewing to assess the validity of the Youth Risk Profile Survey.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC.
- 2015 **Koetzle, D.**, Guastaferrero, W., \*Sudula, S., \*Lutgen, L., \*Duran, C., \*Picard-Fritsche, S., \*Peirce, J., \*Silva, J., & Ndrecka, M. “Risk-Needs-Responsivity and substance abuse treatment in the United States: A Meta-analytic review.” Presented at the International Academy of Law and Mental Health Congress, Vienna, Austria.
- 2015 \*Sudula, S., \*Lutgen, L., \*Duran, C., \*Fritsche, S., **Koetzle, D.**, Guastaferrero, W. P., & Ndrecka, M. “Assessing the relationship between adherence to NIDA Principles of Drug Treatment and drug court outcomes.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, FL
- 2014 Sullivan, C., Butler, D., Kennedy, J., & **Koetzle, D.** “Getting in, staying in, and success in graduate school.” Roundtable at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- 2014 **Koetzle, D.** “The use of residential treatment in a drug court setting.” Presented at the John Jay College Biennial International Conference, Athens, Greece.
- 2013 Guastaferrero, W. P., **Koetzle, D.**, & Holleran, D. “Exploring the relationship between phase movement and drug court outcomes.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- 2013 Ndrecka, M., **Koetzle, D.**, Harbinson, E., Jonson, C. L., & Lux, J. L. “The journey home: Challenges and issues in prisoner reentry.” Roundtable at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.

- 2013 Taylor, C. & **Koetzle, D.** “Linking adolescent risk factors with criminal behavior across the life course” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Dallas, TX.
- 2012 Listwan, S. J., \*Baily, D., & **Koetzle, D.** “The Wood Pilot Project: Outcome evaluation findings.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- 2012 \*Sakiyama, M., Lieberman, J. & **Koetzle, D.** “Status update: How campus police are using Facebook to communicate with the public.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, New York, NY.
- 2012 Latessa, E. J., Smith, P., Holsinger, A., Listwan, S., Makarios, M., Sperber, K., & **Koetzle, D.** “Sustaining evidence-based corrections: A discussion on implementation, treatment, and quality assurance issues of EBP in correctional settings.” Roundtable at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, New York, NY.
- 2011 Hartman, J. L., **Koetzle, D.**, Lieberman, J. D., & Daigle, L. “Assessing the impact of web-based technologies on student performance.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C.
- 2011 Lieberman, J. D., **Shaffer, D. K.**, & \*Sakiyama., M. “Police departments’ use of Facebook: Is there social psychology behind the use of social media?” Presented at the 4<sup>th</sup> International Congress on Psychology and Law, Miami, FL.
- 2010 \*Hurst, A., \*Sakiyama, M., **Shaffer, D. K.**, & Lieberman, J. D. “Moving beyond the police blotter: Crime reports in the social media era.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- 2010 \*Sakiyama, M., \*Hurst, A., **Shaffer, D. K.**, & Lieberman, J. D. “Facebook and the police: Communication in the social networking era.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- 2010 Listwan, S. J., Hartman, J. L., & **Shaffer, D. K.** “Prisoners’ experience of verbal victimization and its relationship to perceptions of the prison environment.” Presented at the Annual Conference of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Clearwater Beach, FL.
- 2010 **Shaffer, D. K.**, Listwan, S. J., \*Kobus, K. D., & Latessa, E. J. “Examining the impact of drug court participation for moderate and high risk offenders.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Diego, CA.
- 2010 \*Shields, D., \*Melchor, O., **Shaffer, D. K.**, & Lieberman, J. D. “Following the lead of Barack Obama, CNN, and Ashton Kutcher: Police departments’ use of Twitter.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Diego, CA.

- 2009 \*Kelly, B., **Shaffer, D. K.**, & Lieberman, J. D. "Assessment and classification of offenders using Risk Management Systems: A validation study." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2009 **Shaffer, D. K.** "Who's your program's new best "friend?" Facebook?!" Roundtable at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2009 **Shaffer, D. K.**, Hartman, J., & Listwan, S. J. "Predicting drug court outcomes among those who prefer cocaine." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, MA.
- 2009 **Shaffer, D. K.** "Drug courts: Effectiveness and emerging issues." Roundtable at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, MA.
- 2009 **Shaffer, D. K.** "The diplomate in ACJS: A discussion." Roundtable at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, MA.
- 2008 Gizzi, M. C., & **Shaffer, D. K.** "Recidivism and program success in a large community corrections program in Colorado." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, St. Louis, MO.
- 2008 \*Kutneski, P. J., Gauthier, J. F., & **Shaffer, D. K.** "Using macro-level predictors to explain the presence of organized hate groups." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, St. Louis, MO.
- 2008 **Shaffer, D. K.** "Assessing the impact of juvenile drug courts: A meta-analytic review." Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, Cincinnati, OH.
- 2007 **Shaffer, D. K.**, Listwan, S. J., & Hartman, J. "The efficacy of drug courts: Does gender matter?" Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- 2007 Listwan, S. J., **Shaffer, D. K.**, & Hartman, J. "Combating meth in the community: The efficacy of the drug court model." Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, Seattle, WA.
- 2007 **Shaffer, D. K.**, & Miethe, T. "The unique and common attributes of effective drug courts: The results of a qualitative comparative analysis." Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, Seattle, WA.
- 2007 \*Goodman, J., **Shaffer, D. K.**, Miethe, T. D., & Kennedy, M. A. "Sex offender public registries: An analysis of the unique and common factors associated with placement in differential tier levels." Presented at the Annual Conference of the Western Society of Criminology, Scottsdale, AZ.

- 2006 **Shaffer, D. K.** “The link between program characteristics and drug court effectiveness: What matters?” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles, CA.
- 2006 **Shaffer, D. K.** “Implementing effective interventions.” Presented at the Annual Training Institute of the American Probation and Parole Association, Chicago, IL.
- 2006 **Shaffer, D. K.** “ ‘What works’ with drug courts?” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, Baltimore, MD.
- 2006 **Shaffer, D. K.,** Bechtel, K. A., Latessa, E. J., & Lowenkamp, C. T. “A cost-benefit analysis of Ohio’s felony-level drug courts.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, Baltimore, MD
- 2006 **Shaffer, D. K.** “Defining effective drug courts: What makes a drug court work?” Presented at the Western Society of Criminology Annual Conference, Seattle, WA.
- 2005 **Shaffer, D. K.** “Reconsidering drug court effectiveness: A meta-analytic review.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Canada.
- 2005 **Shaffer, D. K.,** & Listwan, S. J. “Enhancing drug court effectiveness: Testing the risk principle.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, Chicago, IL.
- 2002 **Shaffer, D. K.,** Listwan, S. J., & Latessa, E. J. “Juvenile drug courts: An aggregate outcome evaluation.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- 2002 Listwan, S. J., **Shaffer, D. K.,** & Latessa, E. J. “A statewide evaluation of Ohio’s drug courts: Characteristics and outcomes” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- 2001 **Shaffer, D. K.,** Listwan, S. J., & Latessa, E. J. “Rearrest rates among drug court participants: A suburban experience.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- 2001 **Shaffer, D. K.,** Listwan, S. J. & Latessa, E. J. “Drug court outcomes among adult drug courts differing in size and jurisdiction.” Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, Washington D.C.
- 2000 Taylor, C., Flores, A., & **Shaffer, D. K.** “Juvenile sex offenders and risk prediction.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- 2000 Flores, A., Taylor, C., & **Shaffer, D. K.** “The screening validity of the Yo-LSI for substance abuse.” Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of



Criminology, San Francisco, CA.

- 1999      McCarten, L. M., & **Shaffer, D. K.** "Fact or fallacy: The changing goal of juvenile justice." Presented at the Academy of the Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, Orlando, FL.

## **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

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### ***Graduate Courses***

#### *Doctoral Level Courses*

*Criminology and Public Policy*, John Jay College of Criminal Justice

#### *MA/MPA Level Courses*

*Research Methods*, UNLV; John Jay College of Criminal Justice

*Program Evaluation and Development*, John Jay College of Criminal Justice

*Pro-seminar in Criminal Justice*, UNLV

### ***Undergraduate Courses***

*Correctional Institutions*, UNLV

*Research Methods*, UNLV

*Prison and Jails*, University of Cincinnati

*Drugs and Crime*, University of Cincinnati

*Women and Crime*, University of Cincinnati

*Introduction to Criminology*, University of Cincinnati

*Theory and Philosophy of Punishment*, University of Cincinnati

### ***Graduate Students Advised***

Chair, Susruta Sudula (Ph.D., John Jay College)

Chair, Jessica Cabrera (Ph.D., John Jay College)

Chair, Sarah Picard-Fritsche (Ph.D., John Jay College, 2019. Current Position: Research Director, Center for Court Innovation)

Member, Stephen Koppel, (Ph.D., John Jay College, 2018)

External Reader, Rebecca Hill, (Ph.D., John Jay College)

External Reader, Phil Kopp (Ph.D. John Jay College, 2014)

Chair, Sarah Delucca (M.A., John Jay College, 2016)

Member, Betsey Casman, (M.A., UNLV, 2011)

Chair, Doria N. Danden (M.A., UNLV, 2010)

Member, Fred Myer (M.A., UNLV, 2010)

Chair, Kara Kobus (M.A., UNLV, 2009)

Co-Chair, Bridget Kelley (M.A., UNLV, 2009)

Member, Stephanie Sullivan (M.A., UNLV, 2009)

Member, Matt Bergen (M.A., UNLV, 2009)

Member, Jared Shoemaker (M.A., UNLV, 2008)

Member, Dan Doran (M.A., UNLV, 2007)

Member, Destani Esona (M.A., UNLV, 2005)

## **ACTIVITIES and SERVICE**

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### ***Service to the University and College***

Center for Advancement of Teaching Advisory Board, John Jay (2012-2013)  
Faculty Senate Academic Standards Committee, UNLV (2009-2012)  
Technology Advisory Board, UNLV (2007-2008)

### ***Service to the Department***

Admissions Committee, PhD Program in Criminal Justice, John Jay (2013-present)  
Membership Committee, PhD Program in Criminal Justice, John Jay (2013-present)  
Curriculum Committee, PhD Program in Criminal Justice, John Jay (2013-present)  
Diversity Committee, PhD Program in Criminal Justice, John Jay (2014-present)  
Awards Committee PhD Program in Criminal Justice, John Jay (2016-present)  
Director, Colloquium Series, UNLV (2009-2012)  
Graduate Committee, UNLV (2007-2012)  
Technology Committee, UNLV (2007-2012)  
Student Activities Committee, UNLV (2006-2012)  
Comprehensive Exam Committee, UNLV (2006-2012)  
Advisor, Alpha Phi Sigma, UNLV (2006-2009)  
Curriculum Committee, UNLV (2005-2012)  
Job Search Committee, UNLV (2005; chair, 2010)

### ***Service to the Profession***

Developmental Services Group, US Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Evidence Assessment of Justice Programs and Practices: Appeals Board. (2012-present); Lead Reviewer. (2010-present)

### **Professional Organizations**

Association of Doctoral Programs in Criminology and Criminal Justice:  
Secretary/Treasurer, 2017-18

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences:

Program Committee (2014-2015, 2015-16, 2016-2017)  
Public Policy Committee (2014-2015)  
Membership Committee. (2010-2011)  
Nominations and Elections Committee (2009)  
Ad Hoc Committee to Explore Diplomate in Criminal Justice. (2007-2008)

American Society of Criminology:

Program Committee (2017)  
Division on Corrections and Sentencing: Outreach Committee. (2010-present), Student Affairs Committee. (2007)  
Division of Women and Crime: Student Paper Competition Committee. (2009)

### **Academic Review**

Sam Houston State University – Tenure and Promotion Candidate, 2018  
Tarleton State University – Program Review for Proposed PhD program, 2018  
Oregon State University – Tenure and Promotion Candidate, 2017  
Texas A&M-Commerce – Tenure and Promotion Candidate, 2017  
Indiana State University – Tenure and Promotion Candidate, 2012  
SUNY Plattsburg – Program Review, 2012

#### Reviewer

*Addiction, Behavioral Sciences & the Law, Crime and Delinquency, Criminal Justice & Behavior, Criminal Justice Review, Criminal Justice Policy Review, Criminal Justice Review, Feminist Criminology, International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, Journal of Criminal Justice, Journal of Criminal Justice Education, Journal of Drug Issues, Journal of Research on Crime and Delinquency, Journal of Quantitative Criminology, Justice Policy Journal, Social Problems, Substance Abuse and Rehabilitation, Violence Against Women*

City University of New York – Internal Research Award Program, Lynne Rienner Publishers, McGraw-Hill Publishers, Oxford University Press, National Institute of Justice

#### ***Service to the Community***

Center for State Governments, Consultant (2014-2016)  
Member, Misdemeanor Intervention Expert Panel, Center for Court Innovation (2014).  
Member, NYC Community-Based Interventions Subcommittee, (2012-2014)  
Member, Project Advisory Committee, Juvenile Drug Court Training and Technical Assistance, National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges (2010-2012)  
Member, Evaluation Committee, State of Nevada Reentry Task Force (2009-2010)

#### Media Interviews

Associated Press; Dallas Morning News; Newsweek Argentina; The Daily Beast

#### Selected Community Outreach: Program Assessment and Training

Harris County Community Supervision and Corrections (2018)  
Singapore Prison Services (2017)  
NYC Administration of Children's Services (2015-present)  
Texas Department of Criminal Justice (2014)  
Utah Department of Corrections (2014)  
Napa County Department of Probation (2013)  
New York City Department of Probation (2012-present)  
Pacific Education Services (2011-present)  
Clark County (NV) Urban League (2011)  
Arkansas Department of Youth Services (2011)  
Nebraska Department of Health & Human Services (2011)  
Idaho Department of Juvenile Justice (2011; 2013)  
Wisconsin Department of Corrections (2011, 2015-2017)  
University of Utah, Utah Criminal Justice Center (2010-present)  
Nevada Department of Corrections (2010-2014)

Administrative Office of the U. S. Courts (2009)  
United States Probation Office, District of Nevada (2007-2012)  
Travis County Probation Department (2008)  
State of Utah, Juvenile Court (2007 – 2009; 2016)  
Southern Nevada Sex Offender Task Force (2006- 2008)  
Los Angeles County Department of Probation (2005-2009)  
New York State Department of Parole (2005)  
Arizona Department of Juvenile Justice (2005)  
Florida Department of Juvenile Justice via The Justice Research Center (2004-2006)  
San Antonio (TX) Community Corrections (2004)  
Maine Department of Corrections (2001-2004)  
W.O.R.T.H. Center, Lima, Ohio (2002-2004)  
Sandusky County (OH) Juvenile Justice System (2004)  
Nebraska Crime Commission (2004)  
Franklin County (OH) Adult Probation (2004)  
New Jersey State Parole Board (2004)  
Oregon Youth Authority (2004)  
Oklahoma Office of Juvenile Affairs (2004)  
Lawrence County (IN) Adult Probation Office (2003)  
Culpeper and Orange Counties (VA) Juvenile Justice System (2003)  
Indiana Department of Corrections (2001-2004)  
Ohio Department of Youth Services (1999-2005)

### ***Professional Training***

Survival Analysis using Stata. Presented by Paul Allison (April 2012)  
Propensity Score Matching. Presented by Donna L. Coffman. (November, 2011)  
Ohio Risk Assessment System. Presented by Brian Lovins (2011)  
Beyond Ordinary Least Squares Regression. Presented by David McDowell. (2006)  
Correctional Program Checklist. Developed by University of Cincinnati Criminal Justice Research Center. (2005)  
STATIC-99. Developed by R. Karl Hanson and David Thornton. (2005)  
STABLE-2000 and ACUTE-2000. Developed by R. Karl Hanson and Andrew Harris. (2005)  
Motivational Interviewing. Presented by Sharon Kennedy. (2003)  
Thinking for a Change. Developed by Jack Bush, Barry Glick, and Juliana Taymans. (2002)  
Correctional Program Assessment Inventory (CPAI). Developed by Paul Gendreau and Donald A. Andrews. (2000)  
Youthful Level of Service/Case Management Inventory (Yo-LSI). Developed by Robert D. Hoge and Donald A. Andrews. (1999)  
Level of Service Inventory – Revised (LSI-R). Developed by Donald A. Andrews and James L. Bonta. (1999)

### ***Program and Training Development***

*Probation Officer's Training on Cognitive-Behavioral Interventions* for the University of Cincinnati Corrections Institute (2004)

*Cognitive Behavioral Curriculum for Employment* for the Change Company (2003)  
*Facilitators Training in Cognitive-Behavioral Interventions* for the University of Cincinnati  
Corrections Institute (2003)  
*Correctional Practice Treatment Survey* for the International Community Corrections  
Association (2003)

## **PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS**

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Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences  
American Society of Criminology  
International Academy of Law and Mental Health  
International Corrections & Prisons Association

## **REFERENCES**

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Available upon request

Business company DEBORAH KOETZLE LLC is a legal entity registered under the law of State Nevada. Company is located in the register with the Company number E0005292012-6 and with the national number of State Nevada NV20121006577. This legal entity was firstly registered on 5th January 2012 under the legal form of Domestic Limited-Liability Company. Its registered agent is DEBORAH KOETZLE with the seat at 83 E. AGATE AVE #302, LAS VEGAS, 89123, NV licensed as Noncommercial Registered Agent. Deborah Koetzle. Drug offenders account for nearly 20% of state prison inmates, almost half of federal inmates, and a quarter of those on probation (Carson & Sabol, 2012; Maruschak & Parks, 2012). National estimates indicate that over half of drug offenders are rearrested within 3 years of release from prison (Langan & Levin, 2002).