

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI
S.V.U. COLLEGE OF ARTS
M.A. DEGREE COURSE IN HISTORY
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
REVISED SCHEME OF INSTRUCTIONS AND EXAMINATIONS
(effective from the batch of students admitted from the academic year 2015-16)

Sem	Course Code	Title of the Course	Core/Elective	No. of Credits	Exam Duration	IA	SEE	Total Marks
I	HST101	Historical Method and Concepts	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HST102	History of Modern World, 1900-1945	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HST103	History of India up to AD 650	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HST104	History of Indian Polity and Economy, 1206-1757	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HST105	Political History of India, 1757-1857	Core	4	3	30	70	100
II	HST201	Historiography	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HST202	History of Contemporary World, 1945-2000	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HST203	History of India, AD 650-1206	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HST204	Social and Cultural History of India, 1206-1757	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HST205	Social and Economic History of India, 1757-1857	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HST 206	Human Values and Professional Ethics – I	Core	4	3	30	70	100
III	HST301	History of South India, 1323-1724	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HST302	Contemporary History of India I	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HST303	Theoretical Concepts of Tourism	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HST304	History of Andhra, 1766-1857	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HST305	History of USA, 1776-1865	IE	4	3	30	70	100
IV	HST401	Freedom Movement in India, 1857-1947	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HST402	Contemporary History of India II	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HST403	Historical Application of Tourism in India	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HST404	History of Andhra, 1857-1972	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HST405	History of USA, 1865-1963	Core	4	3	30	70	100
	HST 406	Human Values and Professional Ethics – II	Core	4	3	30	70	100

SRI VENKATESWARA UNIVERSITY :: TIRUPATI
S.V.U. COLLEGE OF ARTS
M.A. DEGREE COURSE IN HISTORY
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
REVISED SYLLABUS

(effective from the batch of students admitted from the academic year 2015-16)

SEMESTER I
HST 101: HISTORICAL METHOD AND CONCEPTS
(Revised Syllabus)

Unit I Meaning and definitions of History: Nature – Scope – Relations with other Social Sciences – History as Science and Art – Causation – Objectivity – Historicism and Historical Synthesis

Unit II Historical Sources: Primary – Archaeological, Archival/Literary and Autobiographical – Secondary Sources – Biographies – Published Works – Oral Tradition

Unit III Major theories of History: Linear Theory – Cyclic Theory – Historical Materialism – Post-Modernist and Structuralism

Unit IV Methodology: Heuristics or External Criticism – Hermeneutics or Internal Criticism – Synthetic Operations – Exposition or Presentation

Unit V Philosophy of History: Auguste Comte – Karl Marx – Oswald Spengler – Arnold Toynbee

Suggested Reading

- Bajaj, Satish K., Research Methodology in History, Anmol Publications, New Delhi, 2000
Carr, E. H., What is History, Macmillan, London, 1969
Collingwood, R. G., The Idea of History, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1966
Manickam, S., Theory of History and Method of Research, Pudumam Publishers, Madurai, 2000
Manickam, V., On History and Historiography, Clio Publications, Madurai, 2003
Rajayyan, K., History in Theory and Method, Ratna Publications, Madurai, 2000
Sastri, K. A. N., & H. S. Ramanna, Historical Method in Relation to Indian History, Chennai, 1956
Sheik Ali, B, History: Its Theory and Method, Macmillan, Chennai, 2001
Sreedharan, E., A Text Book of Historiography (500 BC to AD 2000), Orient Longman, Chennai, 2000
Subramanian, N., Historiography and Historical Methods, Ennes Publications, Udumalpet, 1999
Venkateswaran, G., A Study of Historiography, V. C. Publications, Rajapalayam, 2005

SEMESTER I
HST 102 HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD, 1900-1945
(Revised Syllabus)

Unit I Legacy of the 19th Century: Growth of Capitalism and Imperialism – the UK, France, Russia, Italy, Germany and Japan – Liberalism Socialism and Nationalism

Unit II World Order up to 1919: Origins of World War I – Its Nature – Peace Settlement and its long term consequences – Russian Revolution – Economic Reforms

Unit III World between the Two World Wars: Working of the League of Nations and Collective Security – Great Depression – Ideologies of Nazism, Fascism and Militarism - Germany, Italy and Japan

Unit IV Conditions in Turkey and Spain: Turkey – The Treaty of Sevres – The treaty of Lausanne – Mustapha Kemal Pasha – Reforms and Modernization of Turkey – The Spanish Civil War - Consequences of Civil War

Unit V World War II: Origins – Nature and Results of World War II– Nationalist Movements and Decolonization -Communist Revolution in China Suggested Reading

- Alison, P. W., History of Modern Europe, Mittal Publishers, New Delhi, 2005
Carr, E. H., International Relations Between the Two World Wars, Macmillan: London, 1965
Fisher, H. A. L., History of Europe, Edward Arnold: London, 1941
Hazen, C. D., Modern Europe since 1789, S. Chand and Company: New Delhi, 1986
Hobsbawm, E., Nation and Nationalism, since 1780: Programme, myth, Reality, CUP: Cambridge, 1990
Hobsbawm, E., The Age of Revolutions, Europe 1789-1848, Weidenfeld and Nicolson: London, 1962.
Hobsbawm, E., Age of Extremes The short Twentieth Century, 1914-1991, Weidenfeld and Nicolson: London, 1994
Jagdish P Sharma, World History New Horizons. Low price publication: New Delhi, 1993.
Longsom, W. C., and Mitchell, Otise. The world since 1919, Surjeet publications: New Delhi, 1981.
Morgenthau, H. J., Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace, Knopf: 1969: New Delhi, 1969.
Malhotra, V. K., International Relations, Anmol Publishers, New Delhi, 1993
Noel Cowen, Global History : A Short History, Macmillan, New Delhi, 1997
Ranjan Chakrabarti, A History, of the modern world An Outline primus Books: New Delhi, 2012
Roberts, J. M., Europe, 1880-1945, Orient Longman, Chennai, 1989
William, Woodruff, A Concise History of the Modern World, Macmillan, London, 1998

SEMESTER I
HST 103 HISTORY OF INDIA UP TO AD 650
(Revised Syllabus)

Unit I Sources for the Study – Indus Valley Civilization – Vedic Society – Janapadas
And Mahajanapadas – territorial states – Monarchical and Republican – Religious Movements – Jainism,
Buddhism and Ajivikas

Unit II Mauryas and Nandas: Polity, foreign relations, economy – Asokan edicts – Kautilya's Arthashastra –
Megasthenes' Indica – Art and Architecture

Unit III Sungas and Kanvas – Indo-Greeks and Sakas – Pallavas – Social conditions - Satavahanas and
Western Kshatras – Kushans – Society and Religion, trade and Commerce – Sangam Age – Polity, Society,
Culture, Indo-Roman trade

Unit IV Guptas: Political consolidation, administration, land grants and agriculture, religion, Literature, art and
architecture, science and technology, coins and currency

Unit V Empire of Harshavardhana – Invasion of Huns, Vakatakas, Chalukyas, Cholas,
Pallavas – land grants – Art and Architecture, society and religion

Suggested Reading

- Bose, Social and Cultural History of Ancient India, Tirunelveli, 2001
Champakalakshmi, R., Trade, Ideology and Urbanization: South India 300 BC to
AD 1300, OUP, Delhi, 1990
Chennadevaraj, Slavery in Ancient India, Delhi, 1960
Das, S. K., Education System of the Ancient Hindus, Kolkata
Kosambi, D. D., The Culture and Civilization of Ancient India in Historical Outline,
1965
Lunia, B. N., Life and Culture in Ancient India, Agra, 1989
Majumdar, R. C., Ancient India, Kolkata, 1920
Rajkumar, Survey of Ancient India, 5. Vols. Tirunelveli, 2001
Romila Thapar, Ancient Indian Social History: Some Interpretations, Delhi, 1978
Sarma, L. P., History of Ancient India: Pre-Historic Age to AD 1200, Delhi, 1989
Sastri, K. A. N., A History of South India, Oxford, Chennai, 1956
Sastri, K. A. N., The Cholas, Oxford, Chennai, 1975
Sharma, R. S., Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India, Delhi, 1968
Sharma, R. S., Perspectives in Social and Economic History of Early India, Delhi, 1983
Yazdani, G., History of the Deccan, Oxford, 1960

SEMESTER I

HST 104 : HISTORY OF INDIAN POLITY AND ECONOMY, 1206-1757

(Revised Syllabus)

Unit I Literary Sources : Dharma Sastras : Inscriptions – Monuments – Arabic and Persian Sources - Foreign Accounts – A Brief political History – the Delhi Sultanate – Vijayanagaras – Mughals.

Unit II Indian Polity: The Islamic Theory of state, nature and Character of the sultanate, Balban's Theory of Kingship, Allauddin's Theory of kingship- saptanga theory.

Unit III Structure of the Government: The sultan – Central Administration – provincial Administration – Mansab – Jagir- Amaram – Nayankara System The Army – The Judiciary

Unit IV Economic Conditions: Agriculture and peasants – Village Economy, Land Revenue – Trade, Commerce. Industry and Merchants – Monetary system- Inland and Maritime Trade.

Unit V Growth of Towns and Cities: Nature of cities – Town Life- Slaves and Artisans – Technological Development in Medieval South India

Suggested Reading

Athar Ali, The Mughal Nobility Under Aurangzeb OUP, New Delhi, 2001

Burton Stein, Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India, OUP, New Delhi, 1986

Burton Stein, Vijayanagara. The New Cambridge History of India series, CUP: Cambridge, 2005.

Firdous Anwar, Nobility Under the Mughals, Manohar Publications: New Delhi, 2001

Fukuzawa, F., The Medieval Deccan: Peasants, Social systems and states 16th -18th Centuries. OUP New Delhi, 1991

Habibullah, A.B.M. The Foundations of Muslim Rule in India, Central Books Depot: Allahabad, 1967

Hermann Kulke, ed. The State in India 1000-1700. OUP New Delhi, 1997

Irfan Habib, The Agrarian System of Mughal India, 1526-1707 New Delhi, 1999

Karashima, N., South Indian History and Society, OUP, New Delhi, 1984

Mehta J.L. Advanced Study in the History of Medieval India, Vol III Medieval Indian Society and Culture, Sterling Publishers: New Delhi, 1987 (2006 Reprint)

Muzaffar Alam and Sanjay Subrahmanyam. Eds. The Mughal State (1526-1750) OUP New Delhi, 1998

Nilakanta Sastri, K.A.A. History of South India from Pre-Historic Times to the Fall of Vijayanagar OUP: New Delhi, 1975

Nural Hasan, Thoughts on Agrarian Relations in Mughal India People's Publishing House: New Delhi, 1990

Qureshi, I.H. The Administration of the Mughal Empire. Low Price Publications: New Delhi, 1979.

Richard Eaton, Essays on Islam and Indian History, OUP New Delhi, 2002

Richard J. F. Imperial Monetary System of the Mughal Empire. OUP New Delhi, 1987

Salma Ahmed Farooqui, A Comprehensive History of Medieval India from the Twelfth to the Mid Eighteenth Century, Pearson: New Delhi, 2011

Satish Chandra, History of Medieval India, Orient Black Swan New Delhi, 2009

Sherwani, H.K., and P. M. Joshi., eds., History of Medieval Deccan (1294-1724), 2 Vols, Printing and Publication Bureau, Government of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad, 1974

Shireen Moosvi, People, Taxation and Trade in Mughal India, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.

Streusand Douglas, The Formation of the Mughal Empire, OUP, New Delhi, 1998.

Tapan Ray Chaudhari and Irfan Habib, eds. The Cambridge Economic History of India, 1200-1700, Vol...CUP, Cambridge, 1982.

SEMESTER I

HST 105 POLITICAL HISTORY OF INDIA 1757-1857

(Revised Syllabus)

Unit I: Understanding Modern India: Sources – Archival Records – Private Papers – Newspapers, Periodicals and Oral Tradition – Approaches and Interpretation – Different Schools of Thought – India in the mid-18th Century – Late pre-colonial Order – Polity, economy, society and culture

Unit II Expansion and Consolidation of British Power: Ideology of expansion and Mercantilism-Policies and Programs of expansion-Instruments of Expansion-War and Diplomacy- Colonization of India-Structures and Institutions- Administrative Structure-Arms of the State-Policy, army and law-Ideologies of Raj and racial attitudes.

- \Unit III Social Polices and Social Changes : British understanding of Indian Society-Orientalist, Evangelical and utilitarian, Education-Indigenous and Modern - Social reform and emergence of social classes
- Unit IV Economic Organization, Change and Continuity: Rural Economy – Urban Economy-Artisans and Industrial production- Debate over de-Industrialization-regional variations- rise of Internal markets and urban centres and communication-Posts, Telegraphs and Railway.
- Unit V Resistance to Colonial Rule: Pre-1857-Peasant, Tribal and Cultural resistance- Revolt of 1857-Ideology – Programmes- Leadership at various levels- People’s participation and British repression and response.

Suggested Readings

1. Anil Seal, The Emergence of Indian Nationalism Bayly, C.A.,
2. Indian Society and the making of the British Empire, OUP, 1996
3. Bipan Chandra, Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India, Delhi, OL,1981
4. Dadabhai Naoroji, Poverty and Un-British Rule in India, London,1901
5. Desai, A.R., Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Bombay, Popular Prakashan, 1986
6. Dharma Kumar , Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol-2, C1757-2003., OL Delhi 2005
7. Dutt, R.P., India today, Manisha Grihanthallaya, Calcutta, 1979
8. Eric Stokes, The English Utilitarians and India, OUP, Delhi ,1959
9. Fisher, M.H. , (ed), Politics of British Annexation of India, 1757-1857, OUP, Delhi, 1993
10. Gosh, Suresh Chandra , History of Education in Modern India, 1757-1998, OL,2000
11. Markovits, C. , Merchants, traders, Enterprenures , Indian Business in the Colonial Period, Orient Longman, 2007.
12. Nicholas Dirks, Castes of Mind : colonialism and making of Modern India, Permanent Block, 2003.

SEMESTER II HST 201 : HISTORIOGRAPHY (Revised Syllabus)

- Unit I Traditions of Historical writing: Greek-Roman-Chinese-Arabic and Persian-Indian Historical Tradition-itihasa Purana-Semi Historical Works-the Ramayana-The Mahabarata
- Unit II Approaches to History : Church Historiography - Enlightenment – Romanticist-Positivist-Marxist- Annales School- Subaltern Approaches
- Unit III Themes in Indian History: Economic-Labour-Peasant-Varna-Jati-Jajmani System-Gender-Religion-Culture-Environment-Science and Techonology
- Unit IV Major Debates in History : Socialistic Debates : Weber and Marx- Economic Debates: Dadabhai Naoroji and R.C. Dutt
- Unit V Select Indian Historians : R.G.Bandarkar-G.S.Sardeesai- Jadunath Sarkar-R.C. Majundar-D.D.Kosambi-K.A.N.Sastri-K.M.Panikkar

Suggested Readings

1. Bajaj,Satish K., Research Methodology in History, Anmol Publications, New Delhi,2000
2. Carr,E.H., What is History, Macmillan, London, 1969
3. Collingwood, R.G., The Idea of History, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1966
4. Gardiner, P,(ed)., Theories of History, Oxford, 1959
5. Rajayyan,K., History in Theory and Method, Ratna Publications, Madurai, 2000
6. Sheik Ali,B, History-Its Theory and Method, Macmillan, Chennai, 2001
7. Sreedhran, E., A Text Book of Historiography(500BC to AD 2000), Orient Longman, Cheenai, 2000
- 8 Stern, Robort W., Changing India, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 1993
9. Subramanian, N., Historiography and Historical Methods, Ennes Publications, Udumalpet, 1999
10. Venkateswaran, G., A Study of Historiography, V.C. Publications, Rajapalayam, 2005

SEMESTER II
HST 202: HISTORY OF CONTEMPORARY WORLD, 1945-2000
(Revised Syllabus)

- Unit I **Cold War and its Impact:** Ideological and Political basis of Cold War-Pacts and Treaties-NATO,WRSEW,ANZUS,SEATO,CENTO- American Policy of Containment- Soviet Response-Tensions and rivalries-Non-align Movement and Third World.
- Unit II **The UN and The Concept of World Peace:** Regional Tensions-Palestine, Suez Crisis, Kashmir, Cuba, Korea and Vietnam-Disarmament-Geneva Summit (1955), Test Ban Treaty (1963),SALTI(1972).
- Unit III **Cultural Revolution in China:** Civil Rights Movement in the U.S.- Apartherd in South Africa-Feminism – Evolution of the European Union since European Economic Community (1958) – Maastricht Treaty (1993), Monetary Union (1999)- Euro zone- Structure of the EU – Governance – Institutions – Economy, Military, Foreign Relations.
- Unit IV **Indo-Pak Relations, 1947-1999 :** Kashmir Problom-Indo-Pak War of 1965-Tashkent Declaration- Indo-Pak War of 1971- Emergence of Bangladesh- Simla Agreement, 1972-SAARC-Bus Diplomacy-Kargil War of 1999.
- Unit V **Disintegration of Socialist Block :** Its genesis and Process of Disintegration –End of Super Power Rivalry –Changes in the Political Order-Bipolar to Unipolar World - Liberalization- Globalization- Its Economic and Political Impact.

Suggested Reading

1. Asa Briggs and Patricia clauin, Modern Europe 1787-Present Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2009
2. Dunbabin . I.P.D. International Relations since 1945,2 Vols. Longman London, 1994
3. Desmond Dinan, Ever Closer Union An Introduction to European Integration Palgrave Macmillan :Hampshire 1999
4. John McCormick, Understanding the Eur. Open Union A Concise Introduction, Palgrave : New York, 2002
5. Keylor, W.R. The Twentieth Century World: An International History , OUP New Delhi, 1984.
6. Noel Cowen, Global History: A Short Overview, Blackwel Pub, USA, 2001
7. Norman Lovet, Mastering World History, Macmillan, New Delhi, 1997
8. Pinder, John, and Simon Usher wood. The European Union: A very short Introduction Oxford University press: Canada, 2008
9. Rafique Afzal M., Pakistan: A History and Politics, 1947-1971, Oxford, New Delhi, 2001
10. Robert Ross, A Concise History of South Africa, Cambridge Cup, 1999
11. Spate, O. H. K., India and Pakistan, M M. Publishers, New Delhi, 1994
12. Staab, Andreas. The European Union Explained: Institutions, Actors, Global Impact, Indiana University press: Bloomington, 2008
13. Victoria Schofield, Kashmir in the Crossfire, Viva Books, New Delhi, 1997
14. William Woodruff, A Concise History of the Modern World, Macmillan, London, 1998
15. Yesilada, Birol A and David M Wood. The Emerging European Union, Longman: London, 2009
16. Young. I.W. Cold war Europe, 19489:A Political History, Eaward Arnolad, London, 1991.

SEMESTER-II
HST 203: HISTORY OF INDIA A.D. 650-1206
(Revised Syllabus)

- Unit I Sources: Sanskritic, Tamil and other Literatures, Archaeological, Epigraphical and Numismatic Sources.
- Unit II Polity and Economy : Political structure, Regional variations- Agrarian Economy, Land grants, Agrarian organization, Irrigation, Handicrafts, Urban Economy, Trade and Trade routes, Maritime Trade, Urban settlements, Guilds, Traders and Craftsmen.
- Unit III Society and Religion : Social Stratification, Caste and Untouchability, Status of Women, Educational ideas and Institutions- Bhakti movement, Saivism, Vaishnavism, Tantricism, Jainism, Christianity, Islam- Schools of Vedanta and Mimamsa.

- Unit IV Literature : Sanskrit, Prakrit, Tamil and Apabhramhsa, Rise of regional Languages and Literature, Marathi, Kannada, Telugu and other Languages
- Unit V Art and Architecture : Temple architecture, Evolution of major regional Styles, Sculpture, Bronzes and Painting.

Suggested Readings

- Bose, Social and Cultural History of Ancient India, Tirunelveli, 2001
Das, S.K., Education System of the Ancient Hindus, Calcutta
Kosambi, D.D., The Culture and Civilization of Ancient India, In Historical Outline, 1965
Lunia, B.N., Life and Culture in Ancient India, Agra, 1989
Majumdar, R.C., Ancient India, Calcutta, 1920
Rajkumar, Survey of Ancient India 5 Vol, Tirunelveli, 2001
Romila Thapar, Ancient Indian Social History : Some Interpretations, Delhi, 1978
Sarma, L.P., History of Ancient India (Pre-historic age to A.D 1200)
Sastri, K.A.N., A History of South India, Madras, 1965
Sastri, K.A.N., The Colas, Madras, 1975

SEMESTER II

HST 204: SOCIAL AND CULTURAL HISTORY OF INDIA A.D. 1206-1757 (Revised Syllabus)

- Unit I Hindu Social Divisions: Muslim Social Divisions- Synthetic factors of Hindu-Muslim Social order- Conflict and Convergence of traditions- Nobility-Khans-Ulemas-Domestic servants and slave system- The Masses.
- Unit II Position of women: Hindus and Muslim Societies- Marriage- Divorce-Sati-Jauhar- Property rights- Dress and Ornaments of Hindu- Muslim men and Women- Food habits- Untouchability, recreation and amusements- Sports and games- Festivals and Fairs of Hindus- Muslim Societies.
- Unit III Development of Education: Hindu and Muslim Systems of Education- Development of Literature , Sanskrit, Persian, Marathi and Telugu- Religious reform Movements- Sankaracharya, Ramanujacharya- Bhakti Movements and its social reform Concept- Sufi movement and their Philosophical Schools.
- Unit IV Development of Art and Architecture: Sultans-Mughals- Kakatiya- Reddy and Vijayanagara Styles- Development of Painting.
- Unit V Religion: Islam, Vishnavism, Saivism- Vishanava Bhakti Movement and their Pioneers, Sufi Movement and its Schools.

Suggested Readings

- Aiyangar, S.K. Sources of Vijayanagara
Eviot & Dewson, History of India as told by her own Historians
Habibulla, The Foundation of Muslim Rule in India
Sastri, Nilakanta, Historical Method (For sources)
Sen, S.P. Sources of Indian History, Vol. II
Sharma, S.R., Medieval India
Sharma, S.R., Crescent in India
Smith, V.A., Oxford History of India
Srivastava, Delhi Sultanate
Venkata Ramanaiah. N. History Further Sources of Vijayanagara History

SEMESTER II

HST 205 SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC HISTORY OF INDIA, 1757-1857

(Revised Syllabus)

- Unit I Structure of Indian Society in A.D 1757: British Understanding of Indian Society- Orientalists, Evangelicals and Utilitarians.
- Unit II Socio-religious Reform Movement: Raja Rammohan Roy and Brahma Samaj- its impact - Company's Social Policy and the Reform measures- Company's Policy towards Indian religious institutions.
- Unit III Education: Warren Hastings, the Asiatic Society of Bengal- The Charter Act of 1813- Orientalists Vs Anglicists- Macaulay's Minute and Bentinck's Resolution, 1835.
- Unit IV The Growth of Press: Early History- the Censorship of Press Act, 1799-Thomas Munre's Recommendations and Licensing Regulations, 1823- Liberation of the Press,1835 and Licensing Act, 1857.
- Unit V Economy: Conditions of Agriculture and Irrigation- Commercial Policy and the Decline of Indian Industry- Droughts and Famines and the Government's attitude- .Development of Transport and Communication System- Drain of Wealth.

Suggested Readings

- Bipan Chandra, Modern India, New Delhi, 1986
Burton Stein, Thomas Munro- The origins of Colonial State and His vision of Empire, Oxford, 1989
Datta, K.K., Socio-Cultural Background of Modern India
David, M.D., Cultural History of Modern India, Allahabad, 1972
Frykenburg, R.E., (ed), Land Tenure and Peasant in South India, New Delhi, 1977
George, D., Bearce, British Attitude Towards India, 1784-1858, London, 1961
Grover, B.L., A New Look at Modern Indian History, S.Chand & Co., New Delhi, 1992
Kaye, John William, The Administration of the English East India Company, Allahabad, 1966
Majumdar, R.C., (ed), History and Culture of the Indian People, Vol. XI
Peter Red (ed), Rural India: Land ,Power and Society under British Rule, London, 1983

HST 206: HUMAN VALUES AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS-II
(COMMON SYLLABUS FOR ALL P.G. COURSES)

SEMESTER III

HST 301: HISTORY OF SOUTH INDIA, 1323-1724

(Revised Syllabus)

- Unit I Resistance to the Muslim Invasions : Role of the Musunuti Chiefs – Rule of Reddy Kingdoms- Relations with the Gagapthis and Vijayanagara rulers
- Unit II Origin and Foundation of Vijayanagara empire : Theories- Sangama-Saluva-Tuluva and Aravidu dynasties- Sri Krishnadevaraya- Battle of Tallikota, 1565- Administration- Socio-Economic and Religious Conditions- Art and Architecture- Telugu literature
- Unit III Qutb Shahis of Golkonda: Quli Qutb Shah- Ibrahim- Muhammad Quli, Mughal Invasion and annexation – Mughal Administration- Rise of Secondary States in South India- Establishment of the State of Hyderabad, 1724- - Society and Economy under the Qutb Shahis
- Unit IV Nayak Kigndoms: Tanjore, Jingi, Madhura, Ikkeri, and Mysore- Society and Economy under the Nayaks – Religious trends- Saivism- Vaishnavism- Islam- Sufism
- Unit V Role of East India Company : Dutch- English- The French- Their commercial policies

Suggested Readings

- Burton Stein, Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India, Delhi, 1980
Comprehensive History of India, Vol.V
Hanumanth a Rao, BSL., Andrula Charitra, Delhi, 1989
History and Culture of the Indian People, Vol.VII, Bombay, 1984
Kulke, H., The State in India, 1000-1700, OUP, New Delhi, 1997
Medieval History of Deccan, PM Joshi and M, Sherwani, Hyderabad 1973
Narayana Rao, V., Symbols of substance, Court and State in Nayak period, OUP, 1992
Richards, J., Mughal Administration in Golkonda, Oxford, 1975
Satyanarayana, K,A., Study of the History and Culture of the Andhras, Vol II
Sherwani, H.K., History of the Qutb Shahi dynasty, New Delhi, 1974
Somasekar Sarma, M., Forgotten Chapter of Andhra History, Waltair, 1942
Somasekar Sarma, M., History of Reddy Kingdom, Waltair,
Tapan Chowdary and Irfan Habib(ed) Economic History of India, Vol,I, 1200-1750 A.D, New Delhi, 1984

SEMESTER III

HST 302: CONTEMPORARY HISTORY OF INDIA - I

(Revised Syllabus)

- Unit I **The Partition of India:** Colonial Legacy- Integration of Princely States – The Kashmir and Hyderabad issues
- Unit II **The Republican Constitution of India:** Salient features – Fundamental Rights – Directive Principles of State policy – Powers and Functions of President – Amendments
- Unit III **Indian Foreign Policy:** Non-Alignment – India’s Role in Korea, Indo-China, India and the Commonwealth – The Suez Crisis – India and the Super Powers – Indo-Pak Relations – India - Egypt and India and South Africa Relations – India-Sri Lanka Relations – Sino-Indian Relations.
- Unit IV **Socio-Economic Policy:** Five Year Plans – Socialistic Pattern of Society – Agricultural Policy- Industrial Policy – Education Policy – Health – Science and Technology – Women.
- Unit V **Re-Organization of States:** Formation of Andhra - the States Reorganization Commission 1956 – Emergence of Andhra Pradesh

Suggested Readings

- Bipan Chandra, Aditya Mukerji, Mrudula Mukherji, India **after** Independence, Penguin India, New Delhi, 2000
Bipan Chandra, Aditya Mukerji, Mrudula Mukherji, India **Since** Independence, Penguin India, New Delhi, 2008
Bhupender Singh, Autonomy Movements and Federal India, Rawat, New Delhi, 2002
Iqbal Narain, State Politics in India, Rawat, New Delhi, 2002
Iqbal Narain, Politics in a Changing India, Rawat, New Delhi, 1994
Paul R. Brass, The Politics of India Since Independence, Cambridge, New Delhi, 1997
Ramakanth, R. M (ed), India’s Partition Precludes and Legacies, Rawat, New Delhi, 2005
Sajal Basu, Regionalism, Ethnicity and Left Politics, Rawat, New Delhi, 1997
Selig Harrison, India: The Most Dangerous Decades, Rawat, New Delhi, 1997
V.P. Dult, India’s Foreign Policy Since Independence, National Book Trust, New Delhi, 2007

SEMESTER III

HST 303: THEORETICAL CONCEPTS OF TOURISM

(Revised Syllabus)

- Unit I **Tourism:** Definition, Meaning, Nature and Scope of Tourism – Types of Tourism – Motivations – Travel in ancient, medieval and modern times
- Unit II **Elements of Tourism:** Accommodation – Transport – Catering – Entertainment
- Unit III **Travel Agency:** Role of Travel Agency – Thomas Cook – The Grand Circular Tour – The American Express Company – Profile of Modern Travel Agency – Setting up of a Travel Agency – The Tour Operator – Group Inclusive Tour – IATA Accreditation - Travel Trade Authority – UFTAA – WATA – ASTA

- Unit IV Tourism Organizations: The Need for Organization – Factors influencing - Types of Organization – UN Conference Recommendations – The National Tourist Organization – Functions of the National Tourist Organization – Tourism Organizations in India – Early History – IUOTO – WTO – PATA – European Travel Commission – IOTO
- Unit V Tourism Promotion: Advertising – Publicity – Public Relations – Sales Support – Modern Trends

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- Bhatia A. K., Tourism Development, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 2007
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Seth, P. N., Successful Tourism Management, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1987
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Michael M. Coltman, Introduction to Travel and Tourism: An International Approach
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Vanama, P. K., Trends in Tourism, Prabhu Publishers, Chennai, 2005

SEMESTER III HST 304: HISTORY OF ANDHARA, 1766-1857 (Revised Syllabus)

- UNIT-I Political Conditions and Administrative set up of Andhra, 1645-1724, Machilipatnam as Enterepot-Role of European Factories on Andhra Coast,Unity under Nizam-ul-Mulk,1724-1748, French Rule in Andhra,1750-1759
- UNIT-II Stages in British Acquisition: Missions and acquisition of Northern Circars 1766- Delayed acquisition of Murtlanagar Circar 1788, Establishment of British Indirect rule over Telangana,1798. Acquisition of Rayalaseema Districts,1800- Acquisition of Chittoor and Nellore Districts,1801.
- UNIT-III Telangana Under Company: Reign of Sikandar Jah,1803-1829- Reforms of Charles Metcalfe- Reign of Nasir-ud-Doula,1829-1857, Cession of Berar 1853, Role of British Residents,1800-1857- Manifestations of Revolt of 1857
- UNIT-IV Andhra Under Company: Survey and Settlement of Rayalaseema,1801-1805- Revolt of Chittoor Palegars,1802-1805
- UNIT-V Services of Collin Mackenzie, C.P. Brown and Arthur Cotton: Revolt of Palegar Narsimha Reddy,1846 - Effects of the Company Rule

Suggested Readings

- Burton Stein, Thomas Munro, Delhi, 1989.
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Patabhirama Reddy, M., Peasant and State In Modern Andhra History, Vijayawada, 1985
Peter Sohmitt, Telugu Resurgence, New Delhi, 2001
Ramana Rao, A.V., Economic Development of Andhra Pradesh, 1756-1957, Bombay, 1958
Rao, P.R., Modern History of Andhra Pradesh, New Delhi, 1993
Sarojini Regani, Nizam-British Relations, 1824- 1857, Hyderabad, 1963
Sarada Raju, A., Economic Conditions in Madras Presidency, 1800-1850, Madras, 1941
Sudershan Rao, Y., Andhra Between two Empires, Hanmakonda, 1991

SEMESTER III
HST 305 : HISTORY OF USA, 1776-1865
(Revised Syllabus)

- Unit I American War of Independence: Causes and Consequences, Formation of Confederation and its Problems.-Forming of the Federal Constitution, Its Salient features.
- Unit II George Washington as the first President of USA: Administration of John Adams - Thomas Jefferson and his Republicanism, James Madison and the War of 1812, its causes, nature and significance.
- Unit III James Munroe: Internal and External Policies-Andrew Jackson and his Democracy-Territorial Expansion - Louisiana Purchase 1803 and the acquisition of Florida,1819, Manifest Destiny - Annexation of Texas, 1845, Settlement of Oregon, 1846
- Unit IV The Mexican War,1846-1848: Causes and Results-Issue of Slavery and the Anti- Slavery Movement, Missouri Compromise,1820 and the Compromise of 1850
- Unit V Civil War: Causes, Course and Significance - Role of Abraham Lincoln during the Civil War.

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- Allen H.G., Great Britain and the United States, New York, 1955
Brannon, J.H., History of the Americans, New York, 1963
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Billington, R.A., American History, Peterson, 1963.
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Deniels W.M., American Indian, New York, 1957.
Fraklin, J.H., From Slavery to Freedom, Chicago, 1966.
Hill, C.P., A History of the United States (1965)
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Parkes, H.B., The United States and South America, Cambridge, Mass, 1948.

SEMESTER IV
HST 401 FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN INDIA, 1857-1947
(Revised Syllabus)

- Unit I Nationalism : Its meaning and different interpretations – Factors leading to growth of Nationalism- Emergence of Indian National Congress- Moderates and Militant Nationalists- Swadeshi and Home Rule Movements
- Unit II Emergence of Gandhiji : Non- Violence and Satyagraha- Rowlat and Khilafat issues- Non-cooperation Movement- Swarajists - Civil disobedience Movement- Ministries at Provincial level and Second World War
- Unit III Revolutionary Nationalists: Bhagath Singh- Growth of Capitalist class and its role – Growth of left Ideology and peasant and Working class movement. Kisan Mahasabha
- Unit IV Growth of Communal Ideology and politics: Factors leading to Communalism- Formation of Muslim League and Hindu Mahasabha- National issues, Role of Congress and Muslim League, Cripps proposals and Quit India Movement, Cabinet Mission, the Partition and attainment of Independence
- Unit V Freedom Struggle in Princely states: Socio, Political and Administrative conditions- Origin of Nationalism- Impact of Freedom Struggle of British India over Native States, Haripura Resolution, 1938- Growth of Popular Movements- Lapse of Paramountacy- Join India Movement- Vallabhai Patel and Integration.

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1. Anil Seal, Emergence of Indian Nationalism
2. Bipan Chandra, Communalism in Modern India, Vikas, Delhi, 1987
3. Bipan Chandra, Nationalism in Modern India, Orient Longman, Delhi, 1981
4. Bipan Chandra, (ed), India's Struggle for Independence, 1857-1947
5. Brass, Paul, Politics in India since Independence, Delhi, 1994
6. Brown, Judith, Gandhi's rise to Power in Indian Politics, 1915-22, OUP, 1972
7. Desai, A.R., Peasant Struggle in India, OUP, Delhi, 1979
8. Desai, A.R., Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Mumbai, 1986
9. Guha, Ranajit, Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India, OUP, Delhi, 1983
10. Jones, K., Social and Religious Reform Movement in Modern India, New Cambridge History, 1989
11. Low, D.A.(ed), Congress and the Raj : Facts of the Indian Struggle 1917-1947, Delhi, 1977
12. Ravinder Kumar, Social History of Modern India, OUP, Delhi, 1985
13. Sarkar, Sumit., Modern India, 1885-1947, Macmillan, 1985
14. Stokes, Eric, Peasant and Raj : Studies in Agrarian Society and Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India, Delhi, Vikas, 1978
15. Ganshyam Shah, Social movements in India, A review of Literature, Sage, Delhi, 2004

SEMESTER IV

HST 402: CONTEMPORARY HISTORY OF INDIA - II

(Revised Syllabus)

- Unit I **Educational Progress:** Primary, Secondary and higher Education –Kothari Commission- UGC- CSIR – ICSSR NCERT.
- Unit II **Social Welfare:** Upliftment of Scheduled castes and Scheduled Tribes- Constitutional Safeguards- the Backward Classes Commission- National Integration
- Unit III **Functioning of Parliamentary Democracy :** Coming of Swatantra party – the KMPP and KLP- the Socialist Party- the Communist Party- the Congress split, 1969- Emergence of Regional Parties- NTR and the Telugu Desam in Andhra Pradesh
- Unit IV **The Emergency :** Indira Gandhi and the Allahabad Judgement- the J.P. Movement – the Janata Party Rule, 1977-1980- Indira Gandhi returns to Power 1980- India and the NAM- the Sikh problem- Operation Blue Star- Assassination of Indira Gandhi, 1984 -Rajiv Gandhi's Succession : Crisis in Sri Lanka- TIE- Defeat of Congress 1989- Coalition Politics- Assassination of Rajiv Gandhi, 1991
- Unit V **The Growth of Science and Technology in Modern India:** Communication, Transport, Science Research, Antarctic Expedition, IT Revolution

Suggested Readings

- Bipan Chandra, Aditya Mukerji, Mrudula Mukherji, India **after** Independence, Penguin India, New Delhi, 2000
- Bipan Chandra, Aditya Mukerji, Mrudula Mukherji, India **Since** Independence, Penguin India, New Delhi, 2008
- Gandhi, K., India Beyond Sixty, Allied Publishers, New Delhi, 2009
- Giseal Non, the Indian Challenge, Allied publishers, New Delhi, 1992
- Michel Brecher, Nehuru a Political Biography, OUP, New Delhi, 1998
- Nanda, B.R., Jawaharlal Nehuru- Rebel and Statesman, OUP, New Delhi, 1998
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- Panjab, K.L., The Indomitable Sardhar , Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay, 1990

SEMESTER IV

HST 403: HISTORICAL APPLICATION OF TOURISM IN INDIA

(Revised Syllabus)

- Unit I Meaning and Nature of Tourism : Basic Components and Elements of Tourism- Brief History of Tourism in India
- Unit II Types of Tourist destination in India –Monuments- Museums- Hill resorts Sarais- Beaches- Wild life Sanctuaries

- Unit III Important Heritage Circuits of India
- A. Delhi- Agra-Jaipur
 - B. Sanchi-khajuraho
 - C. Belur-Halebidu- Hampi
 - D. Mahabalipuram – Kanchipuram- Tanjore
- Unit IV Tourism Products of Andhra Pradesh
- A. Vishakapatanam Circuit
 - B. Amravati- Nagrajuna Konda Circuit
 - C. Kornool Circuit
 - D. Tirupati Circuit
 - E. Warangal Circuit
- Unit V Socio- Cultural Heritage of Andhra Pradesh : Dance Style- Performing Arts- Fairs and Festivals, Folk Cultures- Handicrafts

Suggested Readings

1. A.P.Tourism Development Corporation, Discover of Andhra Pradesh and other Brochures
2. Archaeological Survey of India, Guide Books for Monuments
3. Bhatia,A.K., Tourism Development: Principles and Practices, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 2007
4. Husain, S. A., The National Culture of India, NBT, New Delhi,
5. Krishnadeva, Temples of North India
6. National Cultures of India and Dance Forms of India, NBT, New Delhi
7. Rajendhraprasad, B., The Art of South India, Andhra Pradesh
8. Ramraju, B., Folk Cultures of India
9. Sivaramamurthy, C., Indian Painting
10. Srinivasan, K.R., Temples of South India

SEMESTER IV
HST 404: HISTORY OF ANDHRA, 1857-1972
(Revised Syllabus)

- Unit I Social and cultural awakening: Veeresalingam - his service to Telugu literature ; social reforms activities- Growth of Telugu Journalism- Reforms of Salar Jang- Komarraju Lakshamana Rao – Establishment of Krishnadevaraya Andhra Bhasha Nilayam and Vignana Chandrika Mandali.
- Unit II Political Awakening : Role of District Associations – Vandemataram Movement in Andhra – Andhra Movement- Andhra Maha Sabha- Home rule Movement in Andhra- Andhra Congress Circle- Chirala- Perala Struggle- Palanadu Forest Satyagraha- No Tax Campaign of Pedanandipadu-Rampa Rebellion and Alluri Sitarama Raju- Andhra Jana Sangham.
- Unit III Developments during 1926-1947 : Establishment of Andhra University- Salt Sstyagraha in Andhra- The “Sri Bagh” Pact – Quit India Movement in Andhra- Nizam- Andhra Maha Sabha- Hyderabad State Congress- Madapati Hanumantha Rao- Telangana Armed Struggle.
- Unit IV Shaping of Modern Andhra Pradesh : Police Action on Hyderabad, 1948 ; Dar Commission, 1948 ; J.V.P. Report, 1949 ; Martyrdom of Potti Sriramulu ; Fromation of Andhra State, 1953 ; Gentlemen’s Agreement, 1956.
- Unit V Emergence of Andhra Pradesh, 1956- State’s Border disputes- Srikakulam Armed Struggle, 1966-1970- Telangana Agitation, 1969 – Jai Andhra Movement, 1972 – Six Point Formula – Revocation of President Rule.

Suggested Readings

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Bhaskara Rao, N., Politics of Leadership in an Indian State : Andhra Pradesh, Vijayawada, 1968
Kesavenarayana, B., Political and Social Factor in Andhra, Vijayawada, 1976
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Ramakrishna, V., Social Reform in Andhra, New Delhi, 1983.
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SEMESTER IV
HST 405: HISTORY OF USA, 1865-1963
(Revised Syllabus)

- Unit I Reconstruction after the Civil War: Growth of Big Business and Giant Trusts- Agrarian unrest and the Populist Movement- Labour Problems and the Trade Union Movement- Anti-Trust Legislations upto 1900
- Unit II Progressive Era (1900-1917): Domestic Policies of T.D.Roosevelt, William H. Taft and Woodrow Wilson
- Unit III Factors responsible for the growth of US Imperialism: McKinley and the Spanish- American War. 1989- Annexation of Hawaii and Samoa Islands – The Open Door Policy in China- U.S Foreign Policy after 1900- F.D. Roosevelt, Taft and Wilson
- Unit IV U.S.A. and the First World War: Wilson’s Fourteen Points and the Peace Treaty of 1919- Washington Conference, 1921-22 – Herbert Hoover and the Great Depression,1929-33 – F.D. Roosevelt - New Deal and Good Neighbourhood Policy
- Unit V U.S.A and the Second World War: Beginning of the Cold War- Harry S. Truman - Fair Deal and Truman’s Doctrine- The administration of Dwight D. Eisenhower and John F. Kennedy.

Suggested Readings

1. Allen H.G., Great Britain and the United States, New York, 1955
2. Brannon J.H., History of the Americas, New York, 1963
3. Beard, C.A., and Mary R. Beard, New Basic History of the United States, New York, 1960.
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HST 406: HUMAN VALUES AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS-II
(COMMON SYLLABUS FOR ALL P.G. COURSES)

The concept of allostery has evolved in the past century. In this Editorial, we briefly overview the history of allostery, from the pre-allostery nomenclature era starting with the Bohr effect (1904) to the birth of allostery by Monod and Jacob (1961). We highlight the current available methods to study allostery and their applications in studies of conformational mechanisms, disease, and allosteric drug discovery. We outline the challenges and future directions that we foresee. Altogether, this Editorial narrates the history of this fundamental concept in the life sciences, its significance, methodologies to detect and predict it, and its application in a broad range of living systems. Discover the world's research. 15+ million members. Historical method is the collection of techniques and guidelines that historians use to research and write histories of the past. Primary sources and other evidence including those from archaeology are used. In the philosophy of history, the question of the nature, and the possibility, of a sound historical method is raised within the sub-field of epistemology. The study of historical method and of different ways of writing history is known as historiography.